

# Thermofax Screens

## Textile screen inks

Textile screen inks from Thermofax Screens are water-based textile inks designed for use on a wide range of natural and synthetic fabrics. They can also be used on paper.

### Properties of textile screen inks:

- Available in brilliant transparent colours (plus opaque white)
- Inks won't bleed and will mix together easily to give an infinite variety of colours
- High quality intense colours make them economical to use (they will still give brilliant colours even when considerably extended with transparent extender base)
- Designed to minimise stiffening in cloth and provide a soft handle
- Inks are water-based and free from solvents
- Screens and squeegees are easily washed with water
- Printed fabric is heat cured with a dry iron (temperature and duration depends on heat resistance of fabric) on the front and back of the cloth
- Printed paper does not need to be heat set
- Good fastness to light when fully heat cured
- Excellent wash and dry-clean resistance when fully heat cured
- Good rub resistance when fully heat cured
- Free from chemicals toxic to health, lead and other heavy metals
- The inks are the right consistency for screen printing. Please note that opaque white is much thicker than the other inks – if it feels too sticky you can loosen it a little with extender base or even water to make it easier to print  
To use the inks for fabric painting, dilute with water to the desired consistency

### Choosing your cloth

Cottons, silks, linens, viscose, poly-cottons, polyester, nylon and other synthetic fabrics are all suitable. If in doubt test fabric with a small amount of ink first. Wool can also be used but may not be wash fast.

Inks sit on the surface rather than penetrating the fibres as dyes do. Nevertheless, textile screen inks have good qualities of light- and wash-fastness and are also highly rub resistant.

Screen inks can be used on pre-dyed or plain fabric but inks may not show up well on dark fabrics due to their transparent nature (unless mixed with white).

### Using the inks with thermal screens

- Stir before use
- To mix colours, put spoonfuls of your chosen colours into a separate container to avoid contamination of original colours. Always add dark colours to light ones as it takes less of a dark colour to affect a light one. Mix enough for the project you have in mind or make notes of the proportions in case you need to replicate the colour
- Mixed colours can be stored in an airtight container

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- Colours can be made more transparent by mixing with transparent extender base. All screen inks stiffen the fabric to some extent and particularly if they are thickly applied. However, Thermofax Screens' textile screen inks are high quality and highly pigmented so less ink is needed to give brilliant colour and printing with a thermal screen will only deposit a fine layer of ink
- Layers of different colours can be printed onto the fabric without heat setting between each layer.
- You can work wet-on-wet but the results may not be apparent until the inks are dry so you may prefer to wait for each layer to dry before overprinting. If you are waiting for layers to dry, you will need to wash the screen between layers - **if the ink dries in the screen it will permanently damage the screen**

### **Storage of textile screen inks and safety information**

- Store textile screen inks in a cool, dry place in sealed containers
- Keep away from direct heat and sunlight
- Keep inks separate from foodstuffs and beverages
- Textile screen inks are low odour. You should work in a well-ventilated room but it is not necessary to wear a mask
- Small quantities of diluted ink (eg the waste from washing the screens and squeegees) can be safely disposed of in domestic sewerage systems  
Larger amounts of inks should be wiped from containers and spoons with kitchen paper before washing
- Textile screen inks should be kept away from naked flames
- After skin contact, wash with soap and water and rinse thoroughly
- Do not swallow inks or allow them to come in contact with eyes.

### **www.thermofaxscreens.co.uk - visit the website to:**

- Buy thermal screens from our extensive design library
- Order custom screens made from your own designs
- Buy water-based textile screen inks and lightweight squeegees